

VII REUNIÓN
**ASISTENCIA
COMPARTIDA
Y MEDICINA
HOSPITALISTA**



11 y 12 de mayo 2023
AC Atocha, **Madrid**



MEDICINA HOSPITALISTA



Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*

- Medicina practicada exclusivamente en el hospital

Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*

- ¿Qué es un hospitalista?
 - *A hospitalist is a physician who treats hospital patients. The types of services and treatments they provide depend on their specialty.*
 - *Hospitalists include any doctor who works only in a hospital setting instead of maintaining a separate practice. Most hospitalists specialize in internal medicine, but other areas of practice include:*
 - *Obstetrics and gynecology*
 - *Cardiology*
 - *Pulmonology*
 - *Nephrology*
 - *Orthopedics*



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Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*

- Especialidades médicas: 40
- Subespecialidades: 89
- No está *Hospital Medicine*



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Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*

- ¿Qué es un hospitalista?
 - *A hospitalist is a medical professional specifically trained to work in a hospital setting. An internist is a medical doctor that specializes in providing treatment for disorders and injuries of the internal organs. One doctor could be simultaneously an internist and a hospitalist if they practice internal medicine exclusively in a hospital setting.*
 - *Hospitalists are internists who dedicate most of their career to the care of hospitalized patients.*



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Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*



[ABOUT ACP](#)

Hospital Medicine

Hospital medicine is a type of practice within internal medicine in which the clinical focus is caring for hospitalized patients. Internists practicing hospital medicine are frequently called “hospitalists.” Although not all hospitalists are required to be internists, the nature of internal medicine training uniquely prepares internists for hospital medicine practice. As a result, the vast majority of hospitalists caring for hospitalized adult patients are trained in internal medicine, usually general internal medicine. Pediatric hospitalists are pediatricians who focus on the care of hospitalized children.



Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*

- *Hospital Medicine is a medical specialty dedicated to the delivery of comprehensive medical care to hospitalized patients.*
- *Hospitalists manage and treat a significant range of complex and comorbid disease conditions.*
- *Hospitalists typically undergo residency training in general internal medicine, general pediatrics, or family practice.*





Medicina Hospitalista – *Hospital Medicine*



Flora Kisuule



Kris Rehm





CLINICAL PROGRAMS

Faculty members in the [UC Irvine School of Medicine Hospitalist Program](#) coordinate the busy inpatient medicine and family medicine services, the general medicine consultation service, the medicine perioperative clinic, the palliative care clinic, the post hospital follow-up clinic, and co-management/consultative service for the Geropsychiatry unit.

The [UC Irvine Hospitalist Program](#) runs six general medicine inpatient ward teams, the medicine consult service, the palliative care consult services and the geriatric consult service. For more information, call 877.UCI.DOCS (824.3627).

Hospital Medicine Inpatient Care Service

Patients hospitalized for general medical conditions are cared for by several hospitalist internal medicine and family medicine attending faculty and resident teams.

They diagnose and treat a variety of disease states that span infectious, endocrine, cardiac, pulmonary, gastrointestinal, hematological, renal, rheumatological, oncological and neurological conditions, among others.

The patient's hospitalized treatment is based on the latest evidence-based treatment guidelines and preventive strategies to ensure the lowest mortality possible.

Care is coordinated with other specialists and the patient's community-based primary care physician to ensure a smooth transition to and from the hospitalized setting back to the patient's regular physician.

Hospital Medicine Consult Service

General medical consultation for hospitalized patients is available 24 hours a day for all specialty hospital areas caring for adult patients.

The consultant hospitalist will assist with evaluation and management of general medical conditions such as hypertension, cardiac, pulmonary, geriatric, hematological, infectious, hepatic, renal and diabetes or other endocrine diseases, as well as assessment and optimization of preoperative medical conditions and abnormal vital signs or laboratory values, among others.

All patients are evaluated directly by hospitalist attending faculty who will coordinate care with the referring physicians to expedite the patient's overall recovery from their hospitalized stay.

Hospital Medicine Preoperative Service

The Hospitalist Preoperative Clinic, with location in both Orange and Irvine, offers comprehensive medical evaluations for the surgical patient who also has medical co-morbidities such as heart, lung, endocrine, hematological, hepatic, or renal diseases, among others.

Patients with uncontrolled or unstable medical disease states are evaluated for their risk for surgery and optimized prior to surgery so that their risk is as low as possible.

This includes coordination of further testing and referrals to specialists such as cardiology or pulmonary if indicated. Patients are educated about perioperative medication usage and their overall risk for surgery.

The patient's preoperative care is carefully coordinated with their surgeon and anesthesiologist to ensure the lowest possible risk for surgery.

Hospital Medicine Palliative Care Service

Palliative care is comprehensive treatment that aims to improve the quality of life of patients and their families when facing a serious or life-threatening condition. The word "palliate" means "to ease or comfort," through the prevention and relief of suffering.

It focuses on early assessment and treatment of pain and/or other emotional, spiritual or physical problems. Palliative care does not replace a patient's primary treatment, but is instead offered along with curative and all other appropriate forms of treatment.

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Patient services provided by hospitalists at Johns Hopkins Bayview include:

- **General medicine:** Admits patients from the emergency room or directly from the community to the medicine service. For patients on the hospital medicine service treatment will be progressed based on their needs. When patients are ready to move out of the hospital, the hospitalists will work on making the discharge safe and patient centered.
- **Medicine triage :** Assigning appropriate level of care & provider teams based on patient needs to better match the patient medical needs to the various medicine services at the hospital.
- **Intermediate care pulmonary service:** Our Advanced Practice Providers partner with pulmonologists to provide state of the art clinical care primarily for patients with pulmonary diseases and those needing a higher level of care.
- **Addiction medicine:** We partner with addiction medicine specialists to provide evidence-based treatment and links to community resources.
- **Telehospitalist:** We provide a bridge of care for patients transferred to post-acute setting.
- **Medicine consult:** The hospitalists provide consults for patients with complex medical needs on other services such as surgery, psychiatry, etc.
- **Procedure:** Procedures are performed by a hospitalist led service. Interested hospitalist may choose to become members of the procedure service. Examples of bed side procedures performed by this service are lumbar punctures, paracentesis, dobhoff's.
- **Point of care ultrasound:** The hospitalists will provide certain bed side ultrasound imaging studies to support clinical decision making for patients when deemed necessary. Training is provided for interested hospitalists to perform bedside imaging studies.



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Hospital Medicine = Medicina Interna

Hospitalista = Internista



Medicina de agudos – *Acute Medicine*

- *Acute Medicine (or Acute Internal Medicine – AIM) is the hospital specialty concerned with the assessment, diagnosis and treatment of adult patients with urgent medical needs.*

